

NFPA 3000™ (PS)

Standard for an Active Shooter / Hostile Event Response (ASHER) Program

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Active Shooter Incidents: 2000-2017

250 Incidents Reported between 2000 and 2017

2,217 Casualties, including killed and wounded (those not included in the total)

799 were killed in 217 incidents

1,418 were wounded in 216 incidents

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Active Shooter Incidents: 2016 & 2017

50 Incidents in **21** States

943 Casualties

221 Killed

722 Wounded

- Six incidents
- Five incidents
- Four incidents
- Three incidents
- Two incidents
- One incident

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Incident Location Categories

Quick Look: 220 Active Shooter Incidents in the United States Between 2000 - 2016

Location Categories

Location Category	Percentage	Count
EDUCATION - Schools (Pre-K to 12)	19%	42
EDUCATION - Institutions of Higher Education	44%	97
COMMERCIAL - Retail	16%	35
COMMERCIAL - Open to public (e.g., banks)	25%	55
COMMERCIAL - Business, Closed to public (e.g., banks)	13%	29
GOVERNMENT - Other Government Properties	7.3%	16
GOVERNMENT - Military	3.2%	7
RESIDENCES	5%	11
HEALTH CARE FACILITIES	2.7%	6
HOUSES OF WORSHIP	1.4%	3
GREEN SPACES	13.2%	29

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How Did NFPA Get Involved?

Why NFPA?

- Time-Tested Process
- Accredited
- Can Build Consensus

Public Request to Create a New Standard

97% of Input was Positive to Create the Standard

Most Technical Committee Applications Ever Received

Creation of Formal, Balanced, and Broad Technical Committee

Active Shooter Events Keep Happening / Same After Action Issues

Provisional Standard Created

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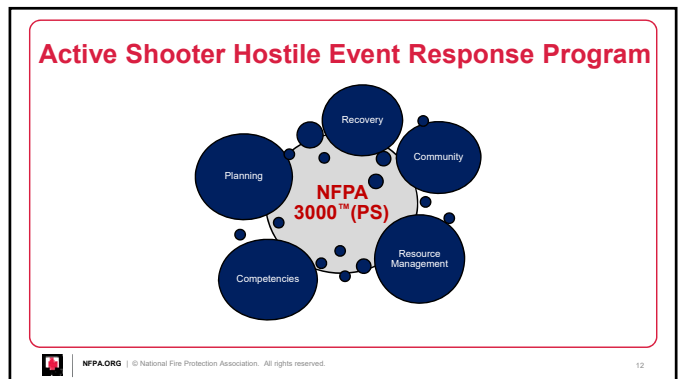
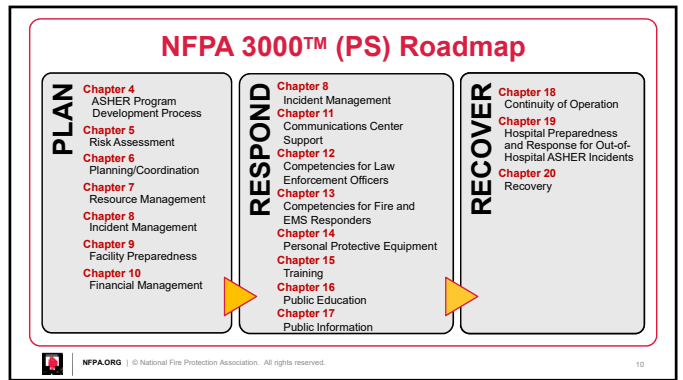
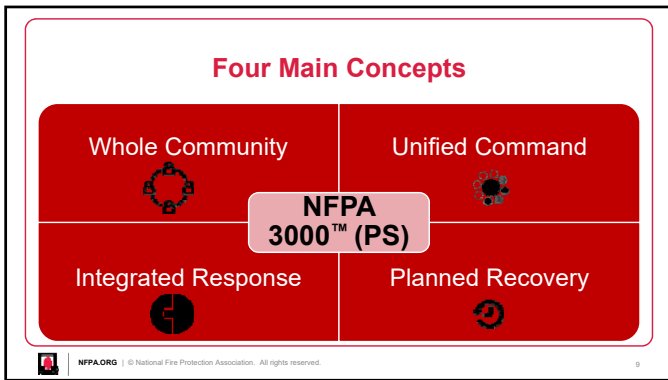
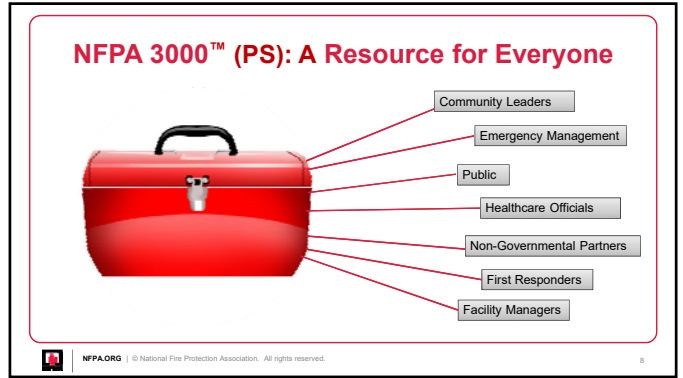
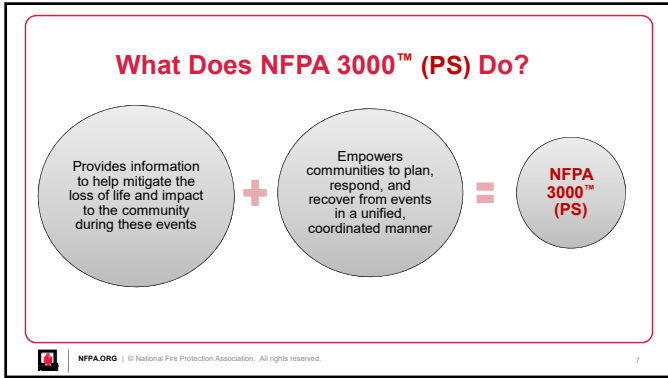
Who Works on NFPA 3000™ (PS)?

46-Member NFPA Technical Committee



Representatives from law enforcement, fire, EMS, emergency management, facility management, healthcare officials, higher education administration, and private security

Agencies represented: FEMA, DHS, DOJ, DOD, FBI, IACP, IAFC, NAEMT, IAFF, IAEM, and others

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Unified Command

Include Additional Participating or Coordinating Agencies as Dictated by Incident Needs

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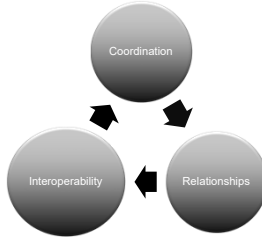
Facility Readiness



- Characteristics
- Emergency Action Plans
- Integration
- Notification
- Exercise

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Communications Center Support

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Responder Competencies: Law Enforcement



- Knowledge Based on Tasks and Competencies
- Federal, State, and Local Requirements
- Threat-Based Medical Care

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Responder Competencies: Fire/EMS



- Tasks by Zone
- Integration with Law Enforcement Responders
- Competencies
 - Shooter
 - Vehicle
 - IED
 - Fire

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Personal Protective Equipment Requirements

Law Enforcement (All Zones)	Fire / EMS (Warm & Hot Zones)
Ballistic Vest	Ballistic Vest
Identifiable garment	Identifiable garment
Means of communication	Means of communication

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Training

Training must include...

- Risk Assessment
- Tests Performed
- Time Available
- Financial Commitment

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Warning, Notification, & Crisis Communications

Organizations should plan for mass notification to the public

- Social media
- Direct to public



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Continuity of Operations

Continuity plans must identify and document

- Stakeholders that need to be notified
- Processes that must be maintained
- Procedures for activating the plan including the authority for plan activation

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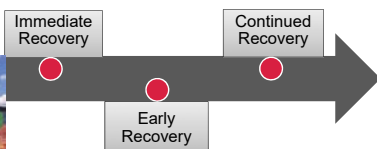
Receiving Hospitals

- Communications
- Victim Identification
- Facility Security
- Recovery Integration




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Phases of Recovery

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Whole Community




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Call to Action: Plan, Prepare & Implement

Learn more about NFPA 3000™ (PS) and how to get involved in the standards development process.

Identify and implement the components that are relevant in your community.

Visit www.nfpa.org/3000 to access resources, information, and knowledge.

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Orlando
Emotionally distraught, last month's mass shooting attacks in Orlando...

PLAN **RESPOND** **RECOVER**

STORY DRIVEN. REAL LIFE CASE STUDIES. EXPERT INSIGHTS.

Thank you. Questions?

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Visit www.nfpa.org/3000news to learn more.